

INNOQUA: Tratamiento sostenible de aguas servidas usando soluciones naturales

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This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 689817.

Nuestro compromiso



- **Desarrollar una solución descentralizada de tratamiento de aguas adaptado tanto al Norte como al Sur Globales**
- **Apto para áreas urbanas y rurales**
- **Un Proyecto de I+D colaborativa de 4 años**
- **20 socios de horizontes diversos en la cadena de valor**



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El equipo desde la perspectiva de la cadena de valor



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Definición de especificaciones

- **Estudios de mercado**
- **Encuestas de aceptación social**
- **Requerimientos legales**
- **Necesidades del usuario final**
- **Evaluación de costos medioambientales y económicos**
- **Comunicación**



4 tecnologías de la idea al producto



THE INNOQUA SYSTEM



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Sistema INNOQUA

4 Tecnologías modulares



Lumbrifilter



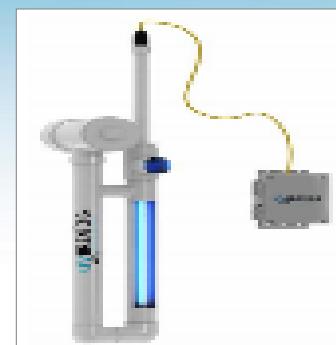
Daphniafilter



Bio Solar Purification



UV Disinfection



- Primary and secondary treatment
- Aerobic system utilising earthworms and bacteria
- Removes BOD, suspended solids, ammonium

- Tertiary treatment
- Daphnia species consume very fine suspended solids, including bacteria
- Biofilm removes nutrients and other pollutants

- Tertiary treatment
- Biofilm removes nutrients and other pollutants

- Disinfection
- Optimised UV lamp configuration kills pathogens in treated wastewater



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Demostración global de las tecnologías INNOQUA



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Campaña de demostración global



Prototipo	Configuración
Irlanda	LBF+DF+UV
España	LBF+DF+BSP
Piloto	Configuración
Irlanda	LBF
Ecuador	
Italia	LBF+UV
Francia	
Rumania	LBF + DF
Escocia	
Tanzania	LBF + DF + UV
Turquía	
India	LBF + DF + UV
Perú	LBF + BSP
Francia	Lumbricomposting



11 sitios de demostración: Irlanda, Francia (2), Escocia, Italia, Rumania, Turquía, Tanzania, India, Perú, Ecuador



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Sitios piloto



Demo-Site	Responsible	Location	Wastewater origin	Wastewater type
1	NUIG	Cattle Farm Craughwell, County Galway	Cattle farming (dairy wastewater)	Industrial
2	LBT	La Canourgue, France	Inland aquaculture	Industrial
3	DE5	Vasto, Italy	Western single family	Domestic
4	NBK	Anglet, France	Tertiary/ commercial building	Domestic
5	SW	Littlemill, Scotland	Collective housing	Domestic
6	EKO	Sinop, Turkey	Collective housing	Domestic
7	RMC	Suceava county, Romania	Touristic Building	Domestic
8	UCU/GYA	Quito, Ecuador	Residential building	Domestic
9	BORDA	Mlalakuwa, Tanzania	Collective housing	Domestic
10	BORDA	Bangalore, India	Collective housing	Domestic
11	UCSM	Arequipa, Peru	University (labs, toilets, general use)	Domestic



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Lumbrifilter (Ireland) – municipal wastewater (primary settled)



Ireland – development pilot & demo-site

% Removal - average effluent value in ()

COD	BOD ₅	TN	TSS	NH ₄ -N	TP
78	93	40	80	88	29
(111)	(15)	(23)	(23)	(4)	(5)

Surface Removal Rate (g/m².day)

192	115	10	30	13	1.1
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- Top up woodchip (once a year)
- No other maintenance



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TESTS EN LABORATORIO DEL LOMBRIFILTRO EN LA UNIVERSIDAD DE GALWAY, IRLANDA



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Lumbrifilter (Ireland)



Ireland – agricultural demo-site

Up to 0.2 m³/day

	COD (mg/L)	TSS (mg/L)	NH ₄ -N (mg/L)	TN (mg N/L)
Influent	8,148.3 ± 7342.3	5,484.3 ± 8,706.5	57.6 ± 19.5	251.9 ± 49.6
Effluent	1,875.9 ± 905.7	370.0 ± 195.8	16.3 ± 10.7	85.9 ± 34.4
% removal	62.6 ± 128.9	83.1 ± 14.5	71.9 ± 15.6	68.8 ± 16.1



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Lumbrifilter +UV system (Italy)



Italy demo-site

	Inlet lumbrifilter (mg/L) n = 24	Outlet lumbrifilter (mg/L) n = 24	Removal efficiency (%)	Local discharge Regulation (mg/L)
TSS	316	23	93	80
COD	998	143	86	160
BOD	391	16	96	40
NH4	88	10	87	15



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Lumbrifilter +DF (France, Romania, Scotland)



SEPTIC TANK



LUMBRIFILTER



DAPHNIAFILTER



	Inlet lumbrifilter (mg/L) <i>n = 10</i>	Outlet lumbrifilter (mg/L) <i>n = 10</i>	Global efficiency (%) <i>n = 10</i>	Discharge limit (mg/L)
TSS	609	40	91	25
COD	1313	216	81	
BOD	495	21	85	35
NH4	164	36	78	

French demo-site



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Lumbrifilter +DF +UV system } (India & Peru)

Lumbrifilter +BSP



Demo-site India

Wastewater characteristics

TSS: 940-4030mg/L, aver. 2190mg/L

BOD: 600-2000mg/L, aver. 1165mg/L

COD: 1104-4190mg/L, aver. 2241mg/L

NH4-N: 60-144mg/L, aver. 104mg/L

wastewater **temp.:** 20.8 up to 38.8°C

		TSS mg/L	BOD mg/L	COD mg/L	NH4-N mg N/L
LF _{In}	average; STD N	2190 +/- 951	1165 +/- 369	2242 +/- 851	104 +/- 23.7
	max	4030	2000	4190	144.0
	min	940	600	1104	60,1
LF _{eff}	average; STD N	271 +/- 186	90 +/- 76	371 +/- 217	15.2 +/- 8.5
	max	615	300	803	37,0
	min	36	14	86	2,7
efficiency [%]	average; STD N	88 +/- 8	93 +/- 6	83 +/- 10	85 +/- 10
	max	98	98	94	98
	min	62	75	60	54

Overall Performance

DF+UV	average	98	99	96	94
BSP	average	87	97	90	97



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Algunas observaciones del equipo:

- En algunos sitios, se ha decidido rastrillar ocasionalmente la superficie superior del Lombrifiltro (una o dos veces al mes) durante las condiciones normales de funcionamiento.
- En el Lombrifiltro se ha requerido una recarga ocasional de virutas de madera, quizás 100 mm en 4 a 6 meses. No se ha requerido más mantenimiento.
- El Lombrifiltro es muy robusto y se recupera rápidamente incluso cuando los flujos de agua se han detenido durante varias semanas (confinamiento COVID19), siempre que la viruta permanezca húmeda y no se congele.
- En períodos prolongados en los que los volúmenes de aguas residuales son bajos, el sistema de dosificación del Lombrifiltro se puede ajustar para mantener una buena población de lombrices.



Algunas observaciones del equipo:

- El filtro de dafnias requiere una atención detallada al inicio, ya que las dafnias son más sensibles;
- La coexistencia de macroalgas (ej. Lemna sp.) dentro del reactor mejora la absorción de nutrientes
- Los rendimientos del BSP (filtro de biopurificación solar) dependen del mantenimiento; el espesor de la biopelícula debe controlarse; el trasiego ocasional y la eliminación de la biomasa mejoran los rendimientos





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Muchas gracias por participar!

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